## Suicide Related Outcomes in Riverside County Equity and Justice Taskforce Presentation

February 2023

## Content Warning

- The content and discussion in this presentation may be emotionally and intellectually challenging to engage with.
- Please take the time you need to care for yourself during and after this presentation if the content is triggering in any way.
- If you or someone you know is struggling or in crisis, help is available locally through Inland SoCal Crisis & Suicide Helpline: Text or Call **951-686-HELP** (4357)



### Presentation Overview

- I. General Overview on Suicide Outcomes (by the numbers)
- 2. Trends in Suicide Deaths (2011-2020)
- 3. Trends in Suicide Attempts (2016-2020)
- 4. Behavioral Health Interventions



# Suicide Outcomes in Riverside County by the numbers

13th

leading cause of all deaths

30%

increase in suicide deaths between 2014-2019

N

White middle-aged men had the highest rates of deaths



Black/African Americans
Native American/Alaska Natives
had disproportionate rates of
deaths

31

years of potential life lost (YPLL)

#### **FIREARM**

the most common mechanism among men

#### **POISONING**

the most common mechanism among women

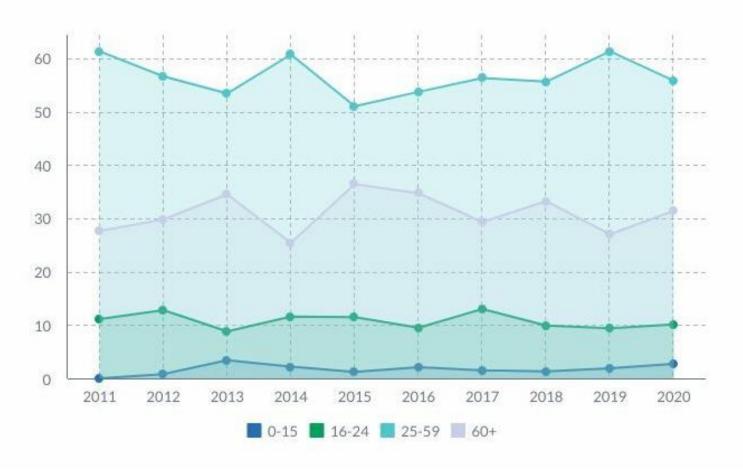


# Trends in Suicide Deaths 2011-2020

Data Source: California Integrated Vital Records System (Cal-IVRS)



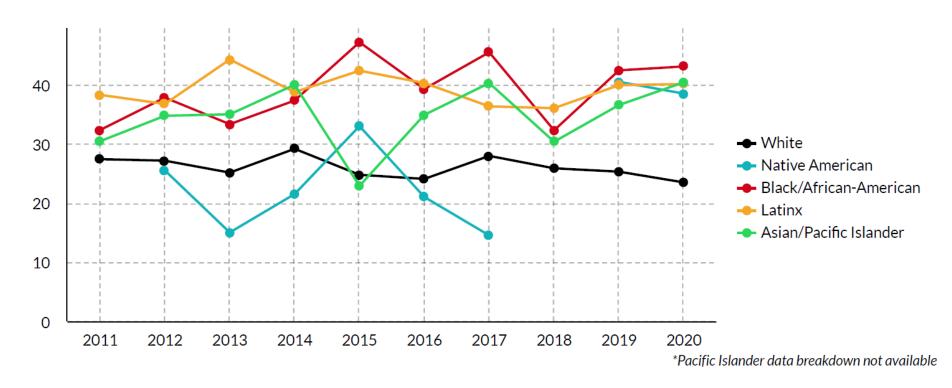
### Suicides increased nearly 30% between 2014-2019



- Between 2011 and 2020 there
  were 2,640 total deaths by suicide,
  with adults between the ages of
  25-59 having the highest rates of
  deaths year after year.
- 2020 saw a decrease in the number of suicides overall, except for adults over 60.



# The average person who died by suicide lost 31 years of potential life (YPLL).

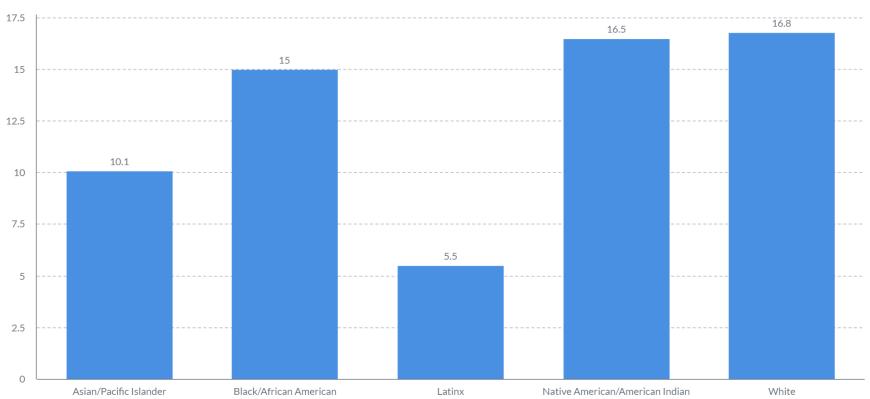


- Years of Potential Life Lost (YPLL) estimates the number of years of life lost due to premature death before 75 years old.
- Black/African-American, and Latinx individuals died by suicide at younger ages compared to other racial/ethnic groups, resulting in the highest YPLL for those groups.



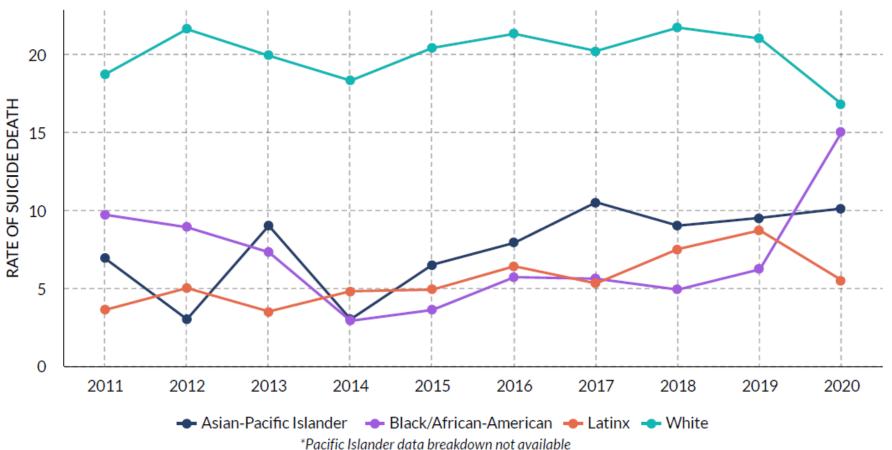
## The highest rates of suicide were seen among White people, followed by Native American/American Indian and Black/African American people.







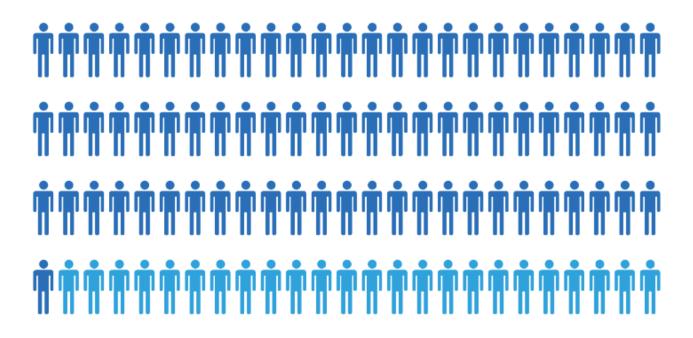
## Black/African-American individuals saw the highest increase in rates of deaths by suicide between 2019-2020.





### Males have higher rates of deaths by suicide compared to females

76% of deaths were male



- Out of all suicide deaths in Riverside County in 2020, 76% were male and 24% were female.
- Currently data on rates of suicide by transgender and gender nonconforming individuals are unavailable for Riverside County.

24% of deaths were female



## Trends in Suicide Attempts/Intentional Self-Harm 2016-2020

Data Source: Department of Health Care Access and Information (HCAI)

**Emergency Department Data** 



## Suicide Attempt-related ED Visits

7,443

Suicide Attempts/Self-Harm-related Emergency Department **total visits** (2016-2020)

66%

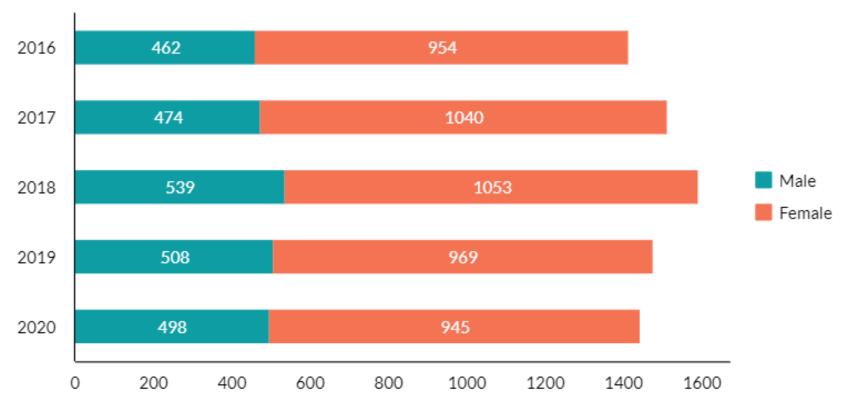
Suicide Attempts/Self-Harm-related Emergency Department visits were **Female** 

92%

Suicide Attempts/Self-Harm-related Emergency Department visits were due to **Poisoning** 



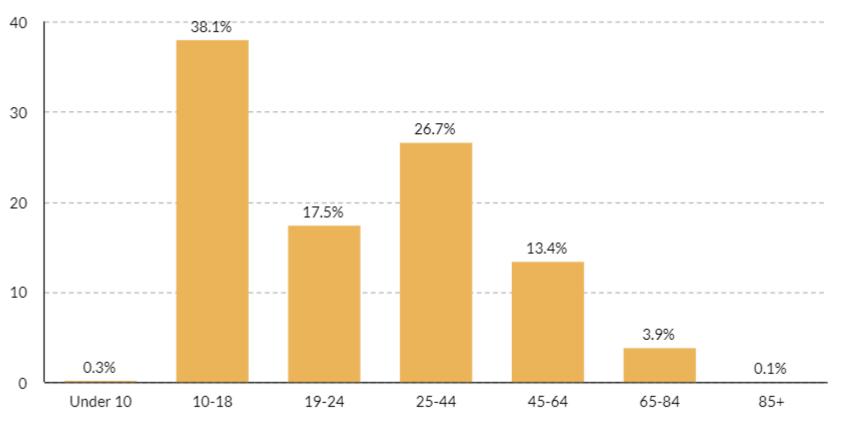
## Females made up the majority of suicideattempt/intentional self-harm ED visits between 2016-2020







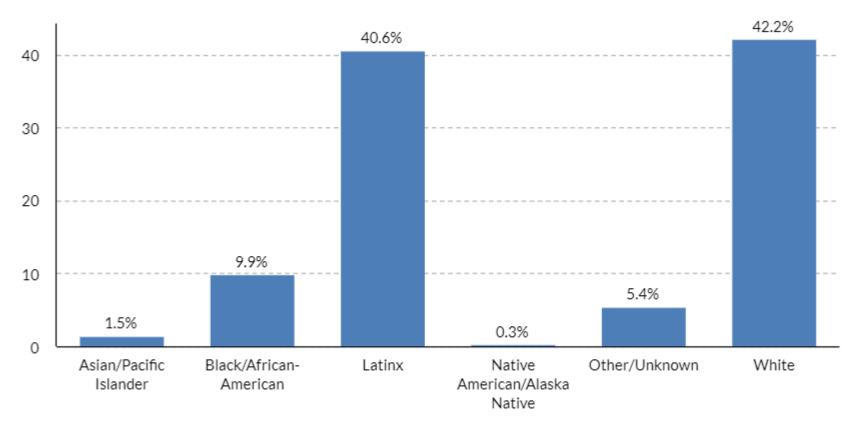
# Youth between the ages of 10 and 18 have the highest rates of suicide attempts/self-harm.



Suicide Attempts/Self-Harm by Age Group (%)



# White and Latinx people had the highest percentage of ED visits due to attempted suicide/self-harm.



2020 Suicide Attempts/Self-Harm by Race/Ethnicity (%)



### Behavioral Health Interventions



RUHS- Behavioral Health as part of the Riverside County Mental Health Plan provides a broad spectrum of services that support suicide prevention efforts and the work of the Suicide Prevention Coalition.











Behavioral Health Partner: Diana Gutierrez

Email: <u>DAGutierrez@ruhealth.org</u>



# Multiple prevention strategies have been implemented in Riverside County. The following programs are a few of the many interventions associated with suicide prevention.

Promotion
Programs (CMHPP)
June 2019 to July 2021
899

Latinx
Black/African Americans
Asians
LGBTQ+

Directing Change
June 2017 to July 2021
1,808
Participants

Youth

Teen Suicide Awareness & Prevention Program (TSAPP)
June 2017 to July 2021
13,665
Participants

Teens Youth

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### Crisis/Suicide Intervention Hotlines

HELPline- 24/7 Crisis/Suicide Intervention (951) 686-HELP (4357)

**National Suicide Prevention Lifeline** 

Call or text 9-8-8 or chat 988lifeline.org

**Crisis Text Line** 

Text HOME to 741741

The Trevor Project (LGBTQ+ youth)

1-866-488-7386

www.thetrevorproject.org/get-help-now/

Friendship Line (Adults 60+ years)

1-800-971-0016









